

HSP INCOME CALCULATION

DOCUMENTING AND CALCULATING HOUSEHOLD INCOME

DISCLAIMER

The following slides provide basic HSP Income Calculation information. The slides do not provide an in-depth review of all HSP Income Calculation guidelines. For an in-depth review of all guidelines, refer to the AHP/HSP Income Calculation Guide.

HSP Public Web Page

- www.fhlbtopeka.com/hsp
- HSP Eligibility Questionnaire
- AHP/HSP Income Calculation Guide
- HSP Income Calculation Workbook (ICW)
- HSP Income Limits
- AHP/HSP Zero Income and/or Unemployed Certificate



Household Member

Who Will Occupy the Home?

Household: Includes **ALL** individuals who **CURRENTLY** or **WILL** occupy the house or residence.

- Currently OR Will Includes **
 - Spouses
 - Borrowing and Non-borrowing Adults
 - Fiancés

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- Roommates
- Children (regardless of custody/visitation schedule)
- Other Dependents (family members and non-family members)
- Temporarily–absent Household Members
 - Deployed Service Members
 - College Students

Ask the homebuyer who will be living in the home.



What Income Should Be Included?

Income Sources: Generally, all gross household income sources should be included in the income calculation.

- Income Sources**
 - Wages and salaries (included overtime, commission, tips, bonuses, etc.)
 - Income from seasonal and/or non-traditional employment
 - Self-employment
 - Alimony and/or child support
 - Unemployment and/or disability compensation
 - Social Security benefits
 - Annuities, insurance policies, and/or retirement funds
 - Payments received for the care of foster children or foster adults
 - Disability and/or death benefits
 - Lottery or gambling winnings
 - Public assistance payments
 - Contracted income (Uber, LYFT, GrubHub, etc.)
 - Regular payments (employment and non-employment) received through payment services (Venmo, CashApp, etc.)
 - Cash provided from outside source (family member, friend, etc.)

**This list is examples of common income sources and is not exhaustive.

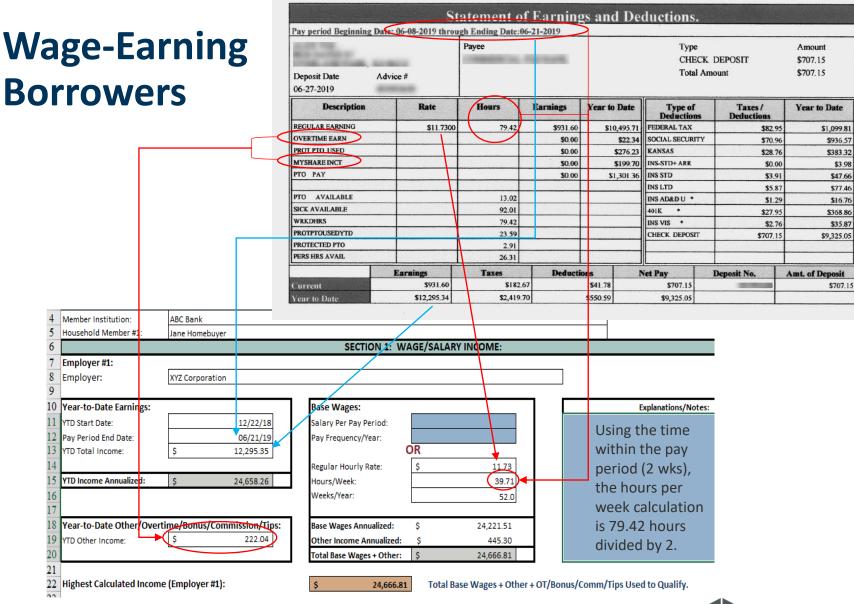


How Is the Income Documented?

- Salary and Hourly: ONE Paystub OR Verification of Employment (VOE) (a paystub is preferred)
 - Accurately represents a normal pay period
 - Hours worked per pay period
 - Number of days worked per pay period
 - No holiday, sick, vacation, etc. shown as paid for the pay period
 - Includes at least 28 days of YTD Earnings
 - Dated no more than 60 days prior to reservation submission
- Self-employment: Previous Year's Federal Tax Return
 - Provide tax return if homebuyer was self-employed in the previous tax year
 - Signed
 - Dates the self-employment tax return represent
- Self-employment: Profit and Loss Statement
 - If tax return is not completed prior to tax filing deadline
 OR
 - Self-employment started after the beginning of the current year
 - Signed
 - Dates P&L represents should be listed on P&L

Self-employment: Provide only the previous year's federal tax return OR a Profit and Loss Statement, NEVER BOTH.







Self-Employmer

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	_	P	art II Expenses. Enter ex	pens	es for business use of y	our	home only on line 30.		
elf-Employme	ent Income	-	Advertising	8	5,359	-	Office expense (see instructions)	18	19
		9	Car and truck expenses (see			19	Pension and profit-sharing plans	19	
the Tax Return rep	presents an entire		instructions)	9	3,332	20	Rent or lease (see instructions):		9
the lax neturn rep	stert and and	10	Commissions and fees · · · ·	10		1	Vehicles, machinery, and equipment -	20a	539
ear, complete the	start and end	11	Contract labor (see instructions)	11	100	1	Other business property	20b	
ates using the enti	re year. See the	12	Depletion	12		1	Repairs and maintenance - · · ·	21	
xample.		13	Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not			22	Supplies (not included in Part III)	22	664
xampic.			included in Part III) (see	13	10,809	23	Taxes and licenses	23	235
f the Tax Return do	es NOT represent	14	instructions)	13	10,003	1	Travel	24a	274
		14	(other than on line 19)	14		-	Deductible meals (see	240	2/4
n entire year, com	piete using the	15	Insurance (other than health)	15	682	1	instructions)	24b	1,287
ime frame in which	n the homebuyer		Interest (see instructions):	SER		25	Utilities	25	529
vas self-employed.	For example, if a	8	Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.) .	16a	/	26	Wages (less employment credits)	26	
orrower started a	husinoss on $E/1E$	b	Other	165		278	Other expenses (from line 48)	27a	4,154
in the started a	busiliess off 5/15		Legal and professional services	17	1,900	_	Reserved for future use	27b	1986年1月1日に 1997年1月1日
f the previous year tart Date" would b	r the "lax Return	28	Total expenses before expenses			8 thr	ough 27a · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	28	29,883
tart Date" would b	e 5/15 of that	29	Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract i			••		29	20,338
ear.		30	Expenses for business use of your			es els	sewhere. Attach Form 8829		
cal.			unless using the simplified method Simplified method filers only: en			aur b	0.0001		
								-	
			SECTION 2:	: 51		NI	RENTAL INCOME:	- 30	
Has a tax return been filed for	the self-employment income f	for	ast year? **	Star	t Here** Yes				
			Return Section.			_			
		10	k Return Section.					31	20,338
Tax Return Information (if req	uired):								
Tax Return Start Date:	01/01/2019	9				_			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Tax Return End Date:								2a 2b	All investment is at risk. Some investment is not
Tax Return End Date.	12/31/2019	-						20	at risk.
Net Income:	\$ 20,338.00		7						on right.
+ Depreciation:	\$ 10,809.00								
Total:	\$ 31,147.00	-							
Net Income Annualized:	\$ 31,147.00	-							
Net income Annualized.	9 51,147.00								
TOTAL SELF EMPLOYMENT/	RENTAL INCOME:		\$	3	1,147.00				
		_				_			
The documentation ar	nd information should	be	based on the mo	ost	recent tax vea	r.		-	
							FHI Rai	nk	
								eka	

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How Is the Income Documented?

- Child Support or Alimony Formal Statement OR Recorded Court Order
 - Formal Statement
 - Recognized state or local authority or agency
 - Statement should verify award/payment OR document 60 days of payment history
 - Name of homebuyer must be visible on document
 - Court Order
 - Executed and Recorded
- Social Security/SSI/Pension/Disability Current Award Letter for Gross Benefit
 - Provide all pages
 - 1099 from previous year
 - Will only be accepted during the 1st quarter of the calendar year



Child Support and Social Security/Pension

		SECTION 3: OTHER INCOME:					
Child Support/Alimony Income							
Payment Amt:			Explanations/Notes:				
x Payments Per Year:							
Total Annual Amt:	\$-						
Social Security/Pension/Disabi	lity Income 🔸						
Payment Amt:			Explanations/Notes:				
x Payments Per Year:							
Total Annual Amt:	\$-						
*Ensure gross ar	nount is entered.	-					

If multiple child support orders or multiple Social Security/Pension/Disability incomes are received, add the payments together and make a note in the Explanations/Notes section.



How Is the Income Documented?

- Retirement –1099, Current Award Letter OR Current Statement
 - 1099 from previous year
 - Gross Benefit; **Do not** provide bank account statements documenting net deposit
- Seasonal Paystub, VOE OR W-2
 - Does not work entire year (lifeguard, para, ski resort, seasonal construction, etc.)
 - Verbal or written verification from employer confirming seasonal employment
 - Year round, part-time employment is not considered seasonal
 - If providing a VOE or Paystub
 - Verbal or written verification from employer verifying the number of weeks homebuyer will work during the year
 - Complete the Seasonal Section in the ICW
 - If providing a W-2 from previous year
 - Verbal or written verification from employer that W-2 represents a full season of employment
 - Only complete the YTD Earnings (Employer 1 or Employer 2) on the ICW; do not complete Base Wages



Seasonal

Complete the Seasonal Income sec not the Employer 1 and/or Employ

If using a VOE to complete Seasona pieces must be listed on the VOE:

- Number of Weeks the home
- Number of Weeks worked ye (represented in earnings on
- Year to date total income
- Year to date earnings breakd the gross earnings must be c (bonus, overtime, etc.)
- Hourly Rate
- Hours per week •

easonal -	VOF		Part II	- Verification of	Present Emplo	oyment	I					
ete the Seasonal Income section			9. Appli	icant's Date of Employmen	^t 8/12/16	10. Present Positi	Para		11. Probab Good	ility of Continued Emp	ployment	
Employer 1 and/or Employer 2 sections			12A. Cur	rrent Gross Pay Base (Ent	er Amount and Check		13. For Military Person	nnel Only		14. If overtime or Bonus is Applicable, is its		
	2 Sections			Anr	ual Weekly	Other (specify	Pay Grade		(Continuance likely? Overtime	Yes X No	
			_ 12	02 -	nthly 🗵 Hourly	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Туре	Monthly Amo	unt		Yes X No	
g a VOE to complete Seasonal ir	icome, all		>	Mo	ntniy 🖾 Houriy		Base Pay	\$		5. If paid hourly - av		
must be listed on the VOE:					ross Earnings		Rations	\$			6.92	
Number of Weeks the homebuy	ver will work			5/31/19 Year To Date	Past Year	Past Year	Flight or Hazard	\$	1	16. Date of applicant		
			Base Pay Overtime		 	<u> </u>	Clothing Quarters	\$			IA	
Number of Weeks worked year			Commiss				Pro Pay	\$ \$			t of next pay increase I/A	
(represented in earnings on the	VOE)			-			Overseas or	Ŷ	1	18. Date of applicant		
Year to date total income			Bonus	0			Combat	\$		8/	14/18	
Year to date earnings breakdov			Total	8068.32			Variable Housing Allowance	s	1	 Amount of last pa .30 	y increase)/per hour	
the gross earnings must be com	pleted		20. Rem	arks (If employee was off v	work for any length of	f time, please indicate	time period and reason)					
(bonus, overtime, etc.)												
Hourly Rate			Homebu	iyer is a para <mark>t</mark> hat works	37.9 weeks per y	ear. Earnings on \	/OE represent 26 wee	eks of earning	js YTD.			
Hours per week			Part II	I – Verification of	Previous Emp	oloyment						
Seasonal Income (if W-2 not av	ailable or does not	t repr	resent a	a full season of e	employment	t)						
Year-to-Dat	e Earnings						1					
#Weeks Will Work This Year:			37.90				Com	nloto	hot	h the		
Weeks Worked Year-to-Date:			26.00									
YTD Total Income:	\$	8,0	68.32				Ye	ear-to	o-Da	te		
YTD Income Annualized:	\$	11,7	61.13				Earn	ings a	and	Base		
Base V	Vages											
YTD Overtime/Bonus/Tips/etc:	\$		-				VVd	ges s	ecu	ons.		
Regular Hourly Rate:	\$		12.02									
Hours/Week:			26.92								J	
Base Wages Annualized:	\$	12,2	63.62									
Other Income Annualized:	\$		-									
Total Base Wages+YTD OT,etc:	\$	12,2	63.62									
Highest Calculated Income:	\$	12,2	63.62									
							_		FHL	Bank		

Topeka

Seasonal -**W-2**

- Confirm the W-2 • represents the entire season and complete the YTD section only
- The documentation • should be based on the most recent tax year.

\$

1,133.74

Seasonal –	Void Void MB No. 154	15-0008	
	b Employer identification number (EIN)	1 Wages, tips, other compensation 2 Federal income tax withheld 1133.74 3.81	
W-2	c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code	3 Social security wages 4 Social security tax withheld 1133.74 70.29	
• Confirm the W-2 represents the entire		5 Medicare wages and tips 6 Medicare tax withheld 1133.74 16.45 7 Social security tips 8 Allocated tips	
season and complete	d Control number	9 Verification code 10 Dependent care benefits	
 the YTD section only The documentation should be based on the most recent tax year. 	e Employee's name, address, and ZIP code Suff.	11 Nonqualified plans 12a See instructions for box 12 13 Statutory plan Third-party sick party 14 Other 12b 14 Other 12c	
	15 State Employer's state ID number 16 State wages, tips, etc. 17 State incom KS 1133.74 1133.74 1133.74	me tax 18 Local wages, tips, etc. 19 Local income tax 20 Locality name	
Employer #1:			
Employer: USD 23			
Year-to-Date Earnings:	Base Wages:	Explanations/Notes:	
YTD Start Date: 0)1/01/19 Salary Per Pay Period:	Sam Smith, HR Manager at USD 23, confirmed that James Homebuyer is a para. Sam also confirmed that the 2019	
	2/31/19 Pay Frequency/Year:	represents the entire season.	W2
YTD Total Income: \$ 1	Regular Hourly Rate:		\checkmark
YTD Income Annualized: \$ 1	,133.74 Hours/Week:		
	Weeks/Year:		
Year-to-Date Other/Overtime/Bonus/Commis	sion/Tips: Base Wages Annualized: \$ -		
YTD Other Income:	Other Income Annualized: \$		
	Total Base Wages + Other: \$ -		

Highest Calculated Income (Employer #1):

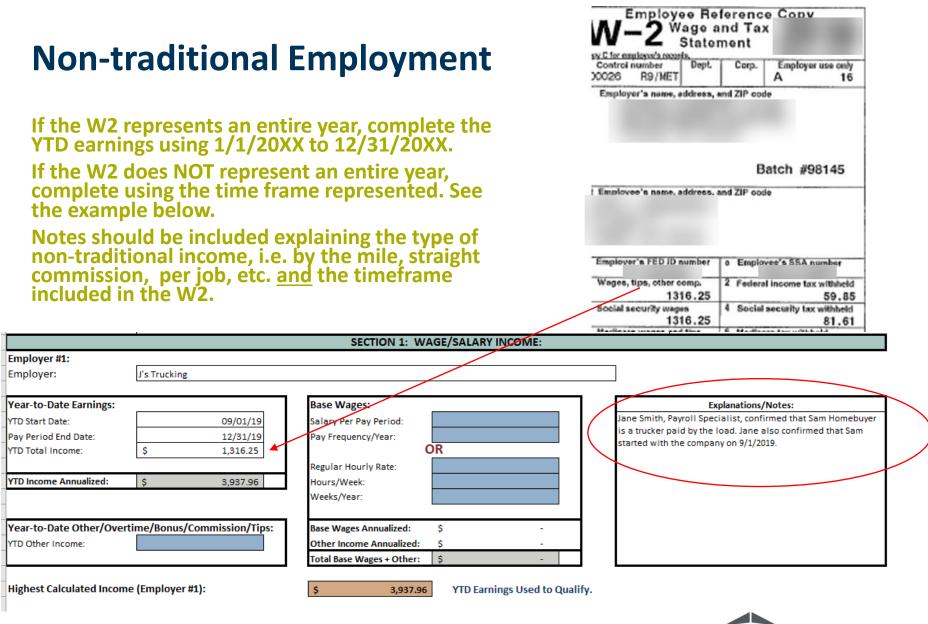
YTD Earnings Used to Qualify.



How Is the Income Documented?

- Non-traditional Paystub, VOE OR W-2
 - Is not paid hourly or salary (paid per load, paid per mile, straight commission, etc.)
 - Only complete the YTD Earnings (Employer 1 or Employer 2) on the ICW; Do not complete Base Wages
 - W-2 from previous year
 - Verification from employer verifying dates that W-2 represents
 - Verification from employer confirming non-traditional employment







Non-traditional – Paystub

		PAID T	THRU: 2/15/19	
Notes are not needed for this	EARNINGS -		MPLOYEE TAXES	
example because the paystub	DESCRIPTION	CURRENT DESCRIPTION	CURRENT	YTD
clearly shows that the	REG. HOURS	FED WITH	146.03	680.36
nomebuyer is paid by the mile. If	OVERTIME	FICA	95.65	619.82
his was not on the paystub, or	OTHER PAY	20.00 STATE WITH	51.00	291.00
:he paystub was not clear about 🤇	MILE PAY 2954.00	1270.22 D LOCAL TAX		
now the income was earned,	PERSONAL PAY	EIC PAYMENT		
additional notes would be	VACATION PAY			
required including an explanation	HOLIDAY PAY	AMT OF DIR DEP	1127.27	
directly from the employer,	TOTAL GROSS	1290.22 AMT WIRED		
nomebuyer explanations are not	YTD INFORMATIO	N CURRENT DED	& REIM	
acceptable.	GROSS	8461.98 ADVANCE	150.00	
	TAXES	1591.18 GARNISHMENTS		
	A DUA MORC	1442 OO TNOTDANCE	20 07	
		SECTION 1: WAGE/SALAR	Y INCOME:	
Employer #1:	/			
Employer:	J's Trucking			7.27
Year-to-Date Earnings:	<u>/</u> 1	Base Wages:		
real-to-Date carnings.	/	-		
YTD Start Date:	12/16/18	Salary Per Pay Period:		
Pay Period End Date:	02/15/19	Pay Frequency/Year:		
YTD Total Income:	\$ 8,461.98	OR		
The focal medine.	\$ 8,401.98			
		Regular Hourly Rate:		
YTD Income Annualized:	\$ 49,816.50	Hours/Week:		
		Weeks/Year:		
Year-to-Date Other/Overtin	ne/Bonus/Commission/Tips:	Base Wages Annualized: \$	-	
YTD Other Income:		Other Income Annualized: \$	-	
		Total Base Wages + Other: \$	-	



Employer Verifications

When is verification needed?

Written

- Earnings and Wages
- Non-recurring income

Verbal or Written

- Pay schedules/frequency
- Discrepancies \$3000.00 or greater between YTD and Base Wages
- Seasonal & Non-traditional
 - Time period W-2 represents
 - Determination that employment is seasonal or non-traditional (if unable to determine with income documentation provided)
 - Weeks homebuyer will work this year (seasonal)

What is needed for verification?

- Employer representative title/position
- Name of the employer representative
- Explanation/summary of conversation with employer representative
- Written
 - Upload written employer verification with the other income documents on the Household Income screen
 - Emails and letters on letterhead from the employer will be accepted
- Verbal
 - Document verbal employer verification in the Explanation/Notes section of the ICW



Discrepancies

How do I identify a discrepancy?

- Difference of \$3000.00+ between YTD Income Annualized and Total Base Wages/Other
 - YTD Income Annualized \$17502.34 Total Base Wages and Other \$20947.18 = \$3444.84 Discrepancy
- Red Font Warning below Highest Calculated Income
- If there is a discrepancy in the ICW, make corrections or provide an explanation from the employer. DO NOT submit the ICW with a discrepancy unless it is accompanied by an employer explanation.

Year-to-Date Earnings:		E	Base Wages:				Explanations/Notes:		
YTD Start Date:	12/16/19	S	Salary Per Pay Period:						
Pay Period End Date:	02/15/20	F	Pay Frequency/Year:						
YTD Total Income:	\$ 2,973.00		C	R					
		F	Regular Hourly Rate:	\$	13.00				
YTD Income Annualized:	\$ 17,502.34	E	Hours/Week:		40.00				
		- N	Weeks/Year:		40.0				
		L							
Year-to-Date Other/Overtin	me/Bonus/Commission/Tips:	E	Base Wages Annualized:	\$	20,800.00				
YTD Other Income:	\$ 25.00	•	Other Income Annualized:	\$	147.18				
		1	Total Base Wages + Other:	\$	20,947.18				
		_							
•	ighest Calculated Income (Employer #1): \$ 20,947.18 Total Base Wages + Other + OT/Bonus/Comm/Tips Used to Qualify.								
Correct income in	Correct income information based on Income Calculation Guidelines or provide an explanation from the employer for the discrepancy between the two calculations.								



DISCREPANCIES

Why is there a discrepancy and what is needed to explain the discrepancy?

YTD Income Annualized Higher

- YTD Start Date is incorrect
 - Determine correct YTD Start Date with income documents OR obtain YTD Start Date from employer
- OT, commission, bonus, etc. earnings are not entered in YTD Other Income
 - Update ICW to include all earnings not paid at the regular wage in the YTD Other Income cell

Additional Reason for Discrepancy

- Hours per week on paystub or VOE don't accurately represent a typical pay period
 - Obtain average hours per week from employer OR income document that accurately represents a typical pay period
 - The high end of the range must always be used in the ICW. Do not enter the average hours in the income calculation if the average is lower hours. Obtaining the average is only used to explain the discrepancy.

YTD Total Base Wages + Other Higher

- Homebuyer was off work, without pay, for an extended period of time
 - Obtain dates range or number of weeks/days homebuyer was off work without pay from employer
- Homebuyer received a wage increase
 - Obtain the date and amount of the wage increase from the employer
- ALL earnings are not entered in the YTD Total Income cell
 - Update ICW to include all earnings in the YTD Total Income cell

**This page includes examples of the most common reasons for income calculation discrepancies and is not exhaustive.



Questions?



HCD Toll Free Number: 866.571.8155 Email: <u>hsp@fhlbtopeka.com</u> www.fhlbtopeka.com/hsp

DO NOT provide income documentation via email. Income documentation contains personally identifiable information (PII) and email is not secure.

